

Thunderstorms are extremely common in many parts of the world, for example, throughout most of North America. Updrafts of warm air set off these storms.

- (A) This more buoyant air then rises and carries water vapor to higher altitudes. The air cools as it rises, and the water vapor condenses and starts to drop as rain. As the rain falls, it pulls air along with it and turns part of the draft downward.
- (B) An updraft may start over ground that is more intensely heated by the sun than the land surrounding the area. Bare, rocky, or paved areas, for example, usually have updrafts above them. The air in contact with the ground heats up and thus becomes lighter, more buoyant, than the air surrounding it.
- (C) The draft may turn upward again and send the rain churning around in the cloud. Some of it may freeze to hail. Sooner or later, the water droplets grow heavy enough to resist the updrafts and fall to the ground, pulling air in the form of downdrafts with them.

- ① (A) - (C) - (B) ② (B) - (A) - (C)
- ③ (B) - (C) - (A) ④ (C) - (A) - (B)

11. 밑줄 친 부분과 의미가 가장 가까운 것을 고르시오.

He took out a picture from his drawer and kissed it with deep reverence, folded it meticulously in a white silk kerchief, and placed it inside his shirt next to his heart.

- ① carefully ② hurriedly
- ③ decisively ④ delightfully

12. 밑줄 친 부분과 의미가 가장 가까운 것을 고르시오.

The company cannot expect me to move my home and family at the drop of a hat.

- ① immediately ② punctually
- ③ hesitantly ④ periodically

13. 다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

America gets 97% of its limes from Mexico, and a combination of bad weather and disease has sent that supply plummeting and prices skyrocketing. A 40-lb. (18kg) box of limes that cost the local restaurateurs about \$20 late last year now goes for \$120. In April, the average retail price for a lime hit 56 cents, more than double the price last year. Across the U.S., bars and restaurants are rationing their supply or, like Alaska Airlines, eliminating limes altogether. In Mexico, the value spike is attracting criminals, forcing growers to guard their limited supply of "green gold" from drug cartels. Business owners who depend on citrus are hoping that spring growth will soon bring costs back to normal.

- ① An Irreversible Change in Wholesale Price of Lime
- ② Mexican Lime Cartel Spreading to the U.S.
- ③ Americans Eat More Limes than Ever
- ④ A Costly Lime Shortage

14. 다음 문장이 들어갈 위치로 가장 적절한 것은?

Print, however, with its standard format and type, introduced exact mass reproduction,

Print transformed how knowledge itself was understood and transmitted. A manuscript is a unique and unreproducible object. (A) This meant that two readers separated by distance could discuss and compare identical books, right down to a specific word on a particular page. (B) With the introduction of consistent pagination, indexes, alphabetic ordering, and bibliographies (all unthinkable in manuscript), knowledge itself was slowly repackaged. (C) Textual scholarship became a cumulative science, as scholars could now gather manuscripts of, say, Aristotle's Politics and print a standard authoritative edition based on a comparison of all available copies. (D) This also led to the phenomenon of new and revised editions.

- ① A ② B
- ③ C ④ D

15. 다음 글의 내용과 일치하는 것은?

The WAIS-R is made up of eleven subtests, or scales. The subtests of the WAIS-R are arranged by the type of ability or skill being tested. The subtests are organized into two categories. Six subtests define the verbal scale, and five subtests constitute a performance scale. We can compute three scores: a verbal score, a performance score, and a total (or full-scale) score. The total score can be taken as an approximation of general intellectual ability. To administer the WAIS-R, you present each of the eleven subtests to your subject. The items within each subtest are arranged in order of difficulty. You start with relatively easy items, and then you progress to more difficult ones. You stop administering any one subtest when your subject fails a specified number of items in a row. You alternate between verbal and performance subtests. The whole process takes up to an hour and a half.

- ① The WAIS-R has eleven subtests, each of which has two main parts.
- ② Several subtests with higher scores among the eleven ones should be presented.
- ③ The items of each subtest in the WAIS-R begin from easy and continue on to more difficult ones.
- ④ Subjects take all of the verbal subtests first and then all of the performance subtests.

16. 밑줄 친 부분에 가장 적절한 것은?

Language is saturated with implicit metaphors like "Events are objects and time is space." Indeed, space turns out to be a conceptual vehicle not just for time but for many kinds of states and circumstances. Just as a meeting can be moved from 3:00 to 4:00, a traffic light can go from green to red, a person can go from flipping burgers to running a corporation, and the economy can go from bad to worse. Metaphor is so widespread in language that it's hard to find expressions for abstract ideas that are not metaphorical. Does it imply that even our wispiest concepts are represented in the mind as hunks of matter that we move around on a mental stage? Does it say that rival claims about the world can never be true or false but can only be _____? Few things in life cannot be characterized in terms of variables and the causation of changes in them.

- ① proven to be always true in all circumstances
- ② irreversible and established truths that cannot be

disputed

- ③ subject to scientific testings for their authenticity and clarity
- ④ alternative metaphors that frame a situation in different ways

17. 우리말을 영어로 잘못 옮긴 것을 고르시오.

- ① 가능한 모든 일자리를 알아보았음에도 불구하고, 그는 적당한 일자리를 찾지 못했다.
→Despite searching for every job opening possible, he could not find a suitable job.
- ② 당신이 누군가를 믿을 수 있는지 알아보는 최선책은 그 사람을 믿는 것이다.
→The best way to find out if you can trust somebody is to trust that person.
- ③ 미각의 민감성은 개인의 음식 섭취와 체중에 크게 영향을 미친다.
→Taste sensitivity is largely influenced by food intake and body weight of individuals.
- ④ 부모는 그들의 자녀가 성장하고 학습하는 데 알맞은 환경을 제공할 책임이 있다.
→Parents are responsible for providing the right environment for their children to grow and learn in.

18. 우리말을 영어로 잘못 옮긴 것을 고르시오.

- ① 그는 자신의 정적들을 투옥시켰다.
→He had his political enemies imprisoned.
- ② 경제적 자유가 없다면 진정한 자유가 있을 수 없다.
→There can be no true liberty unless there is economic liberty.
- ③ 나는 가능하면 빨리 당신과 거래할 수 있기를 바란다.
→I look forward to doing business with you as soon as possible.
- ④ 30년 전 고향을 떠날 때, 그는 다시는 고향을 못 볼 거라고 꿈에도 생각지 않았다.
→When he left his hometown thirty years ago, little does he dream that he could never see it again.

19. 다음 글의 ㉠, ㉡에 들어갈 가장 적절한 것은?(순서대로 ㉠, ㉡)

The chimpanzee - who puts two sticks together in order to get at a banana because no one of the two is long enough to do the job - uses intelligence. So do we all when we go about our business, "figuring out" how to do things. Intelligence, in this sense, is taking things for granted as they are, making combinations which have the purpose of facilitating their manipulation; intelligence is thought in the service of biological survival. Reason, ㉠, aims at understanding; it tries to find out what is beneath the surface, to recognize the kernel, the essence of the reality which surrounds us. Reason is not without a function, but its function is not to further physical as much as mental and spiritual existence. ㉡, often in individual and social life, reason is required in order to predict (considering that prediction often depends on recognition of forces which operate underneath the surface), and prediction sometimes is necessary even for physical survival.

- ① for example, Therefore
- ② in the same way, Likewise
- ③ consequently, As a result
- ④ on the other hand, However

20. 다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

East of the Mississippi, the land rises slowly into the foothills of the Appalachian Mountains. At the edge of the Canadian plains, the Canadian Shield, a giant core of rock centered on the Hudson and James Bays, anchors the continent. The stony land of the Shield makes up the eastern half of Canada and the northeastern United States. In northern Quebec, the Canadian Shield descends to the Hudson Bay. The heavily eroded Appalachian Mountains are North America's oldest mountains and the continent's second-longest mountain range. They extend about 1,500 miles from Quebec to central Alabama. Coastal lowlands lie east and south of the Appalachians. Between the mountains and the coastal lowlands lies a wide area of rolling hills. Many rivers cut through the Piedmont and flow across to the Atlantic Coastal Plain in the Carolinas.

- ① Centered on the Hudson and James Bays is a giant core of rock, the Canadian Shield.
- ② The Appalachian Mountains are North America's

longest mountain range.

- ③ From Quebec to central Alabama, the Appalachian Mountains stretch.
- ④ The Piedmont is traversed by many rivers that flow toward the Plain.

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1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
②	④	②	③	③	①	③	②	④	②
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
①	①	④	①	③	④	③	④	④	②