





Life is full of hazards. Disease, enemies and starvation are always menacing primitive man. Experience teaches him that medicinal herbs, valor, the most strenuous labor, often come to nothing, yet normally he wants to survive and enjoy the good things of existence. Faced with this problem, he takes to any method that seems adapted to his ends. Often his ways appear incredibly crude to us moderns until we remember how our next-door neighbor acts in like emergencies. When medical science pronounces him incurable, he will not resign himself to fate but runs to the nearest \*quack who holds out hope of recovery. His urge for self-preservation will not down, nor will that of the illiterate peoples of the world, and in that overpowering will to live is anchored the belief in supernaturalism, \_\_\_\_\_.

\*quack 돌팔이 의사

- ① and the number of its supporters has increased dramatically
- ② which caused ancient civilizations to develop into modern ones
- ③ which has had a positive effect on medical science
- ④ which is absolutely universal among known peoples, past and present

15. 다음 빈칸 ㉠, ㉡, ㉢에 공통으로 들어갈 단어로 가장 적절한 것은?

One study that measured participants' exposure to thirty-seven major negative events found a curvilinear relationship between lifetime adversity and mental health. High levels of adversity predicted poor mental health, as expected, but people who had faced intermediate levels of adversity were healthier than those who experienced little adversity, suggesting that moderate amounts of stress can foster ㉠\_\_\_\_\_. A follow-up study found a similar link between the amount of lifetime adversity and subjects' responses to laboratory stressors. Intermediate levels of adversity were predictive of the greatest ㉡\_\_\_\_\_. Thus, having to grapple with a moderate amount of stress may build ㉢\_\_\_\_\_ in the face of future stress.

- ① resilience                      ② impression
- ③ creativity                      ④ depression

16. 다음 빈칸 ㉠, ㉡에 각각 들어갈 표현으로 가장 적절한 것은? (순서대로 ㉠, ㉡)

The most obvious salient feature of moral agents is a capacity for rational thought. This is an uncontested necessary condition for any form of moral agency, since we all accept that people who are incapable of reasoned thought cannot be held morally responsible for their actions. ㉠\_\_\_\_\_. if we move beyond this uncontroversial salient feature of moral agents, then the most salient feature of actual flesh-and-blood (as opposed to ridiculously idealized) individual moral agents is surely the fact that every moral agent brings multiple perspectives to bear on every moral problem situation. ㉡\_\_\_\_\_, there is no one-size-fits-all answer to the question "What are the basic ways in which moral agents wish to affect others?" Rather, moral agents wish to affect 'others' in different ways depending upon who these 'others' are.

- ① However, That is                      ② Furthermore, Otherwise
- ③ To put it briefly, After all            ④ In particular, Even so

17. 다음 빈칸 ㉠, ㉡에 각각 들어갈 단어로 가장 적절한 것은? (순서대로 ㉠, ㉡)

The sun is slowly getting brighter as its core contracts and heats up. In a billion years it will be about 10 percent brighter than today, heating the planet to an uncomfortable degree. Water ㉠\_\_\_\_\_ from the oceans may set off a runaway greenhouse effect that turns Earth into a damp version of Venus, wrapped permanently in a thick, white blanket of cloud. Or the transformation may take some time and be more gentle, with an increasingly hot and cloudy atmosphere able to shelter microbial life for some time. Either way, water will escape into the stratosphere and be broken down by UV light into oxygen and hydrogen. Oxygen will be left in the stratosphere - perhaps ㉡\_\_\_\_\_ aliens into thinking the planet is still inhabited - while the hydrogen is light enough to escape into space. So our water will gradually leak away.

- ① accumulating, misunderstanding
- ② evaporating, misleading
- ③ flowing, persuading
- ④ seeping, expelling

18. 다음 글의 흐름으로 보아 <보기> 문장 뒤에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것은?

< 보 기 >

Ankle and heel pain are the most common ailments seen by foot doctors, especially among runners and those who play sprinting sports, such as basketball or tennis.

- ㉠ Above all, it is most important to rest and take it easy until the injury fully heals.
- ㉡ While some injuries to the foot are serious and may require a trip to the doctor's office, most minor sprains can be treated at home.
- ㉢ They also suggest keeping the foot elevated when possible and making sure to wear comfortable shoes with plenty of support.
- ㉣ Sports physicians recommend icing the bruised area, gently stretching and massaging the foot, and taking anti-inflammatory drugs to help alleviate the pain.

- ① ㉠-㉡-㉢-㉣      ② ㉡-㉢-㉠-㉣
- ③ ㉢-㉡-㉠-㉣      ④ ㉡-㉠-㉣-㉢

19. 글쓴이의 주장과 가장 일치하는 것은?

Some psychologists believe that insight is the result of restructuring of a problem after a period of non-progress where the person is believed to be too focused on past experience and get stuck. A new manner to represent the problem is suddenly discovered, leading to a different path to a solution heretofore unpredicted. It has been claimed that no specific knowledge, or experience is required to attain insight in the problem situation. As a matter of fact, one should break away from experience and let the mind wander freely. Nevertheless, experimental studies have shown that insight is actually the result of ordinary analytical thinking. The restructuring of a problem can be caused by unsuccessful attempts in solving the problem, leading to new information being brought in while the person is thinking. The new information can contribute to a completely different perspective in finding a solution, thus producing the Aha! Experience.

- ① 통찰력이 있는 사람은 보통 문제의 재구성을 통해 해결책을 찾는다.
- ② 문제 해결 실패의 경험들을 겪으면서 통찰력 획득이 가능해진다.
- ③ 문제에 집착을 하지 않을 때 그 문제의 재구성이 이루어진다.
- ④ 대조되는 능력인 분석적 사고와 통찰력을 갖춰야 문제를 해결할 수 있다.

20. 다음 글의 빈칸에 들어갈 내용으로 가장 적절한 것은?

What was arguably the all-time greatest example of selection bias resulted in the embarrassing 1948 *Chicago Tribune* headline "Dewey defeats Truman." In reality, Harry Truman trounced his opponent. All the major political polls at the time had predicted Thomas Dewey would be elected president. The *Chicago Tribune* went to press before the election results were in, its editors confident that the polls would be correct. The statisticians were wrong for two reasons. First, they stopped polling too far in advance of the election, and Truman was especially successful at energizing people in the final days before the election. Second, the telephone polls conducted tended to favor Dewey because in 1948, telephones were generally limited to wealthier households, and Dewey was mainly popular among elite voters. The selection bias that resulted in the infamous *Chicago Tribune* headline was accidental, but it shows the danger and potential power - for a stakeholder wanting to influence hearts and minds by \_\_\_\_\_ - of selection bias.

- ① encouraging others to hop on the bandwagon
- ② inspiring people to wag the dog
- ③ instigating the public to be underdogs
- ④ tempting American adults to be swing voters

전자문제집 CBT PC 버전 : [www.comcbt.com](http://www.comcbt.com)  
 전자문제집 CBT 모바일 버전 : [m.comcbt.com](http://m.comcbt.com)  
 기출문제 및 해설집 다운로드 : [www.comcbt.com/x](http://www.comcbt.com/x)

전자문제집 CBT란?

종이 문제집이 아닌 인터넷으로 문제를 풀고 자동으로 채점하며 모의고사, 오답 노트, 해설까지 제공하는 무료 기출문제 학습 프로그램으로 실제 시험에서 사용하는 OMR 형식의 CBT를 제공합니다.

PC 버전 및 모바일 버전 완벽 연동  
 교사용/학생용 관리기능도 제공합니다.

오답 및 오탈자가 수정된 최신 자료와 해설은 전자문제집 CBT에서 확인하세요.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
③	②	④	③	④	②	②	④	①	②
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
①	③	③	④	①	①	②	④	②	①